

Improving the Speed and Selectivity of Newborn Screening using Ion Mobility Spectrometry-Mass Spectrometry (IMS-MS) analyzed via Skyline

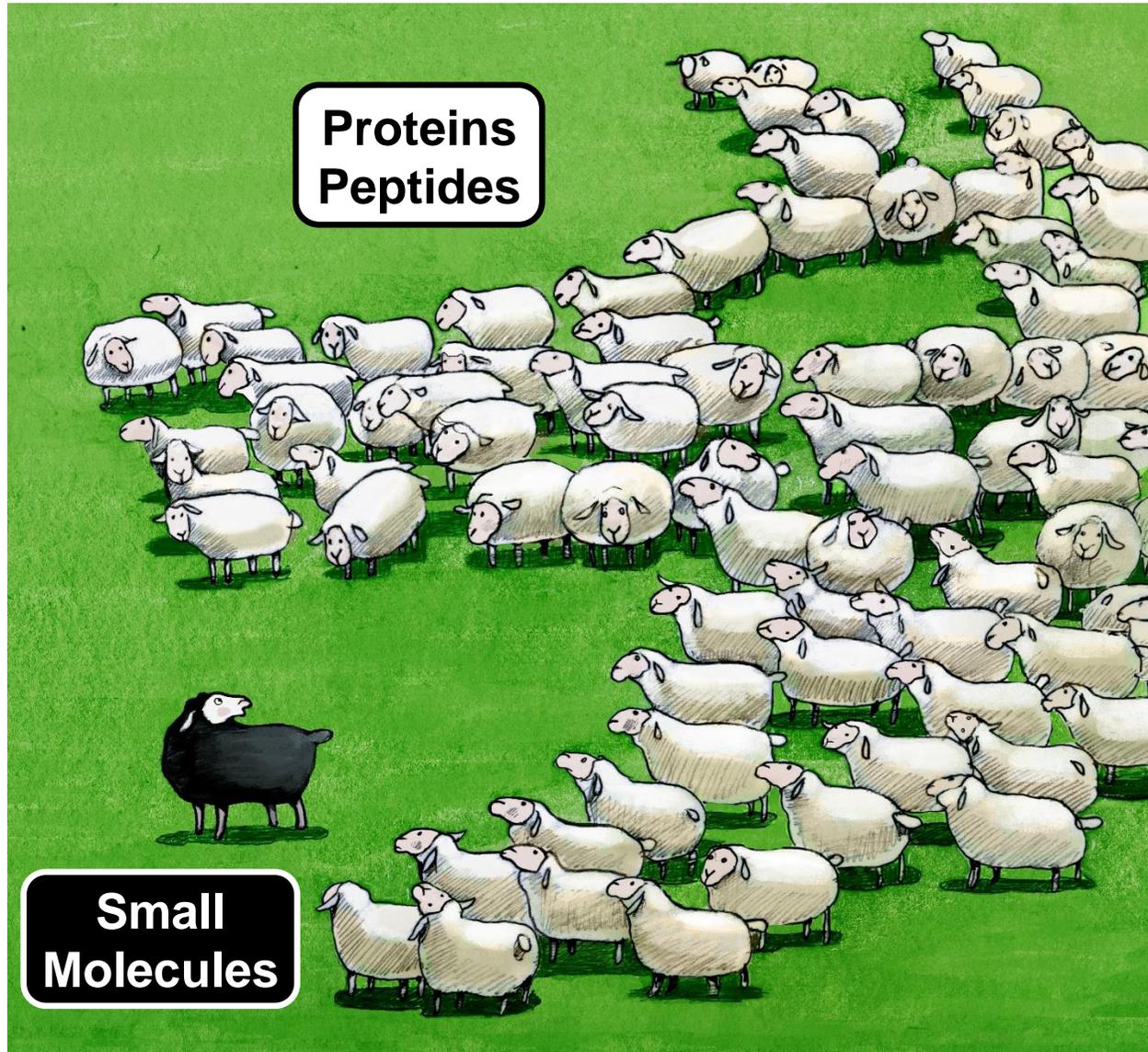


James Dodds – Erin Baker's Lab
11th Annual Skyline User Group Meeting
Sunday, June 5, 2022

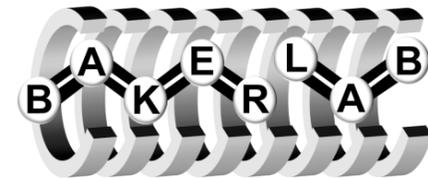


American Society for Mass Spectrometry

11th Annual Skyline User Group Meeting



Baker Lab Research with Skyline



Exposomics

~ Pesticides, PFAS



Kaylie Kirkwood
WOH am



Nancy Lee Alexander
MOH pm



Anna Boatman
MP 138

Proteins



Jack Ryan
MP 476

Bile Acids



Allison Stewart



Prof. Erin Baker

Lipidomics

~ Lipid Dysregulation



Dr. Melanie
Odenkirk

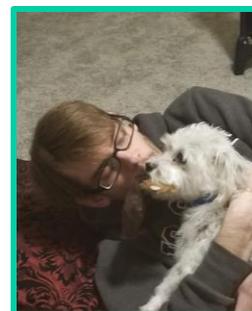


Rebecca Beres
WOF am

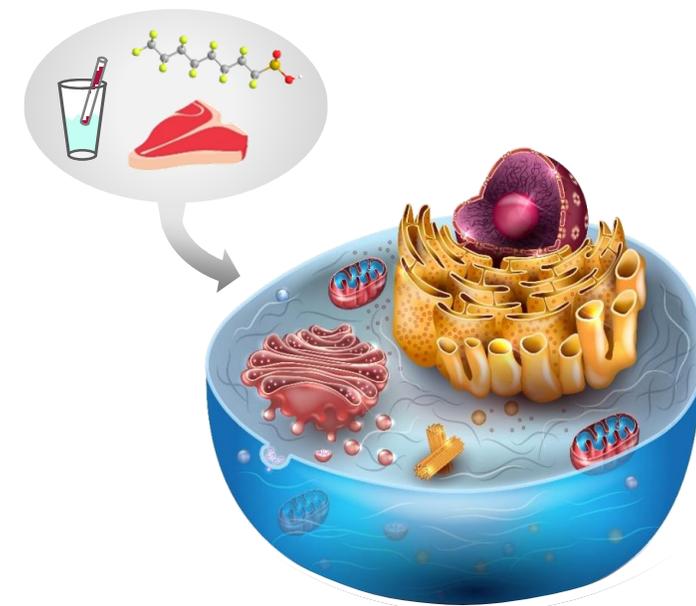


Jessie Chappel
WP 304

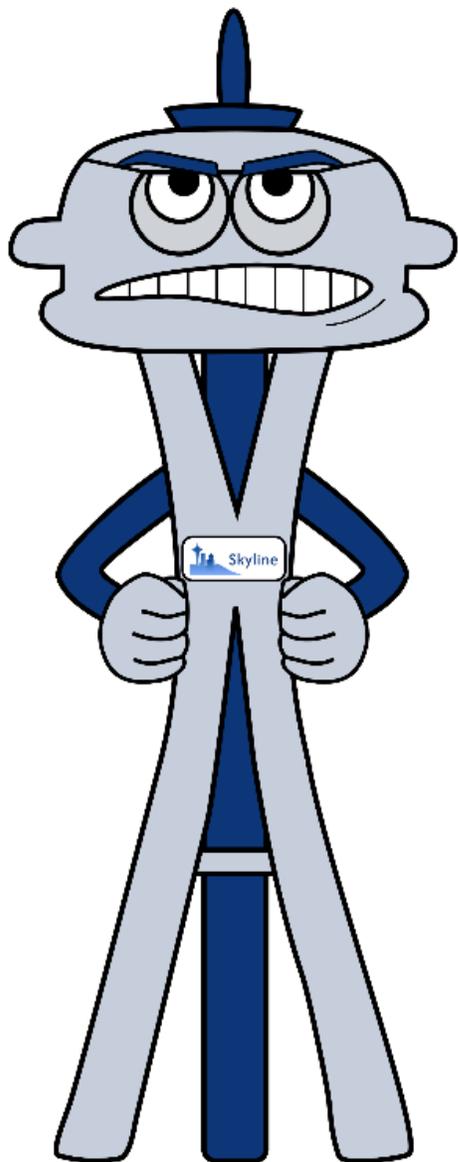
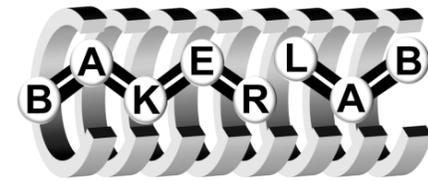
Metabolomics



Me and Mugsy
TP 084



Baker Lab and Skyline Publications



1. MacLean, B.X. *et. al.* "Using Skyline to Analyze Data-Containing Liquid Chromatography, Ion Mobility Spectrometry, and Mass Spectrometry Dimensions." *J. Am. Soc. Mass Spectrom.* **2018**, 29, 2182-2188.

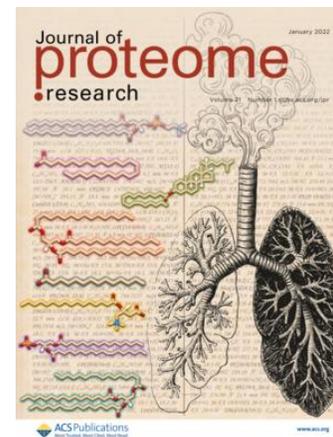
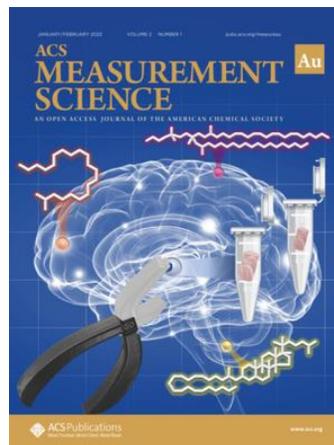
★ 2. Dodds, J. N. *et. al.* "Improving the Speed and Selectivity of Newborn Screening Using Ion Mobility Spectrometry-Mass Spectrometry." *Anal. Chem.* **2021**, 93, 17094-17102.

3. Kirkwood, K. I. *et. al.* "Utilizing Pine Needles to Temporally and Spatially Profile Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS)." *Environ. Sci. Technol.* **2022**, 56, 3441-3451.

4. Kirkwood, K. I. *et. al.* "Development and Application of Multidimensional Lipid Libraries to Investigate Lipidomic Dysregulation related to Smoke Inhalation Injury Severity." *J. Proteome Res.* **2022**, 21, 232-242.

5. Odenkirk, M. T. *et. al.* "Combining Micropunch Histology and Multidimensional Lipidomic Measurements for In-Depth Tissue Mapping." *ACS Meas. Sci. Au.* **2022**, 2, 67-75.

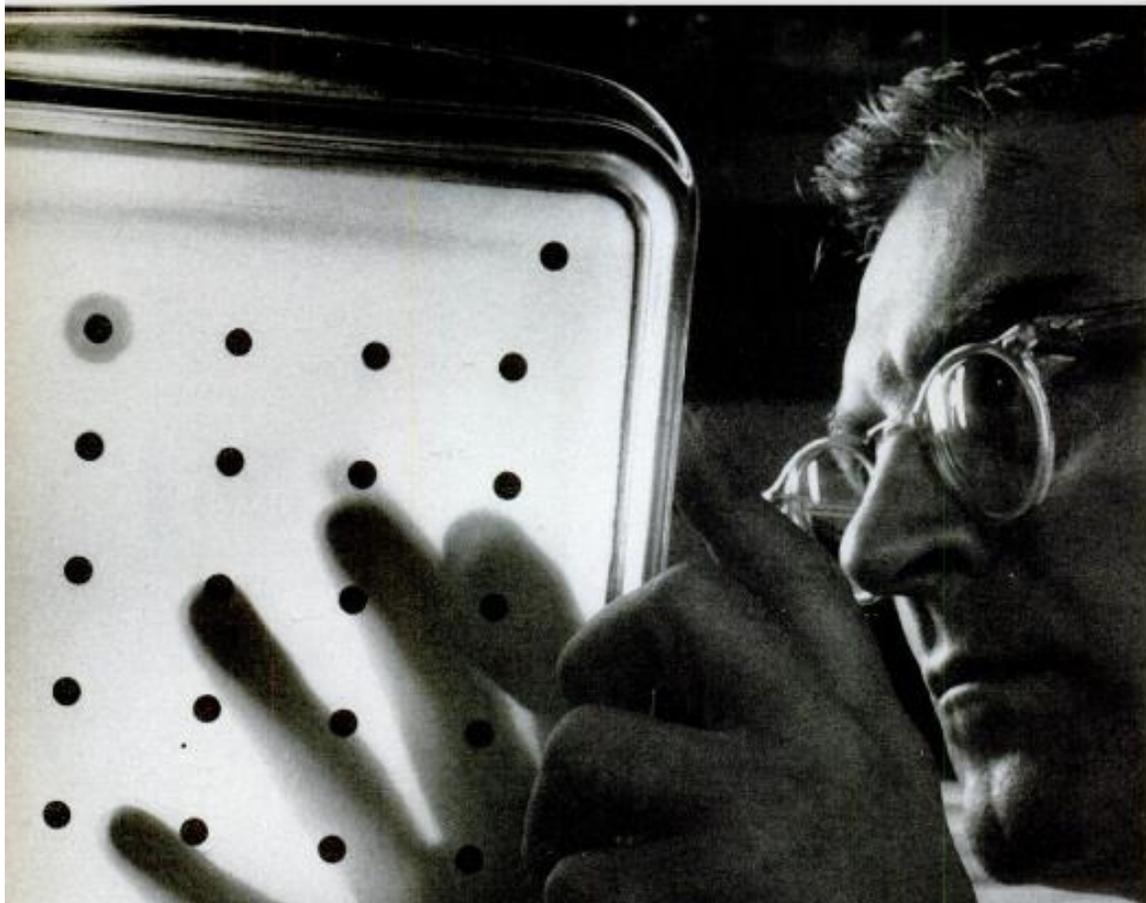
6. Butler, K. E. *et. al.* "High-Resolution Demultiplexing (HRdm) Ion Mobility Spectrometry-Mass Spectrometry for Aspartic and Isoaspartic Acid Determination and Screening." *Anal. Chem.* **2022**, 94, 6191-6199.



Newborn Screening (NBS)



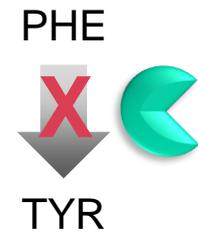
Congenital Disorders (aka “Conditions”) 
Genetic, Enzyme deficiencies



**DISEASE
DETECTOR**
CONTINUED

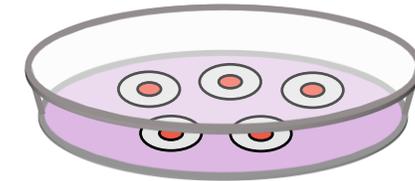
New test for PKU is demonstrated by its discoverer, Dr. Robert Guthrie, at Children's Hospital in Buffalo, N.Y. Blood, drawn from babies' heels, is placed on labeled pieces of absorbent filter paper. Tiny disks are punched from papers and set on the surface of a glass dish coated with special nutrient and a culture of bacteria. The bacteria will multiply only if phenylalanine is present on the paper disks. Most of the blood disks in the dish shown here are normal. But the one in the top row, second from the left, is surrounded by a halo of bacteria which reveals the presence of phenylalanine.

Phenylketonuria
(PKU)

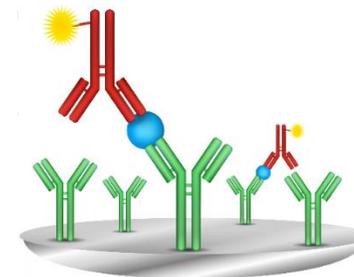


“PKU Test” – Robert Guthrie (1960s)

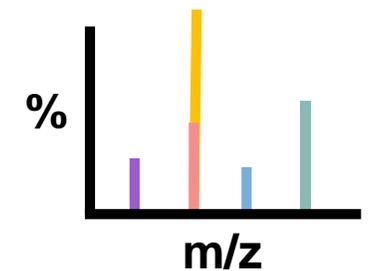
Bacteria Inhibition Assay



Immunoassay



Mass Spectrometry (FIA-MS/MS)



PKU ~ PHE/TYR

1) *Life Magazine*, Jan 19, 1962, 52, No. 3. ISSN: 0024-3019. “A Wintertime Special: Excitement on the Ice.” p. 45-46.

Newborn Screening (NBS)

- ~ 61 conditions recommended
- ~ 30-70 based on state



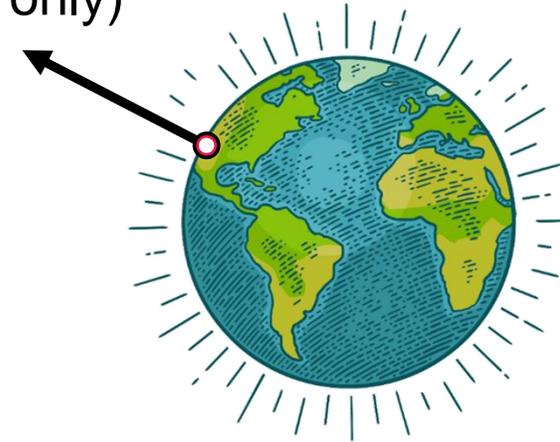
Tennessee (67)



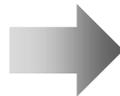
Connecticut (73)



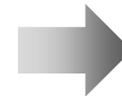
~ 3.8 million / year
(US only)



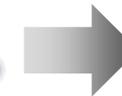
1-2
Day/old



Heel Prick
(DBS)



Mail to
Testing Facility



Analytical Assays



MS/MS, Immunoassay

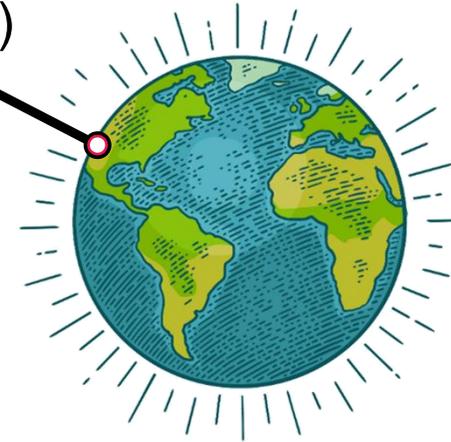
1) Janzen, N. et. al. *J. Clin Endocrinol. Metab.* **2007**, 92, 2581-2589. <https://doi.org/10.1210/jc.2006-2890>

1) <https://newbornscreening.hrsa.gov/your-state/>

Analytical Challenges

- ~ Millions of samples
- ~ Time constraints
- ~ Need screening and confirmation (1st and 2nd tier testing)
- ~ Chemical and isomeric diversity

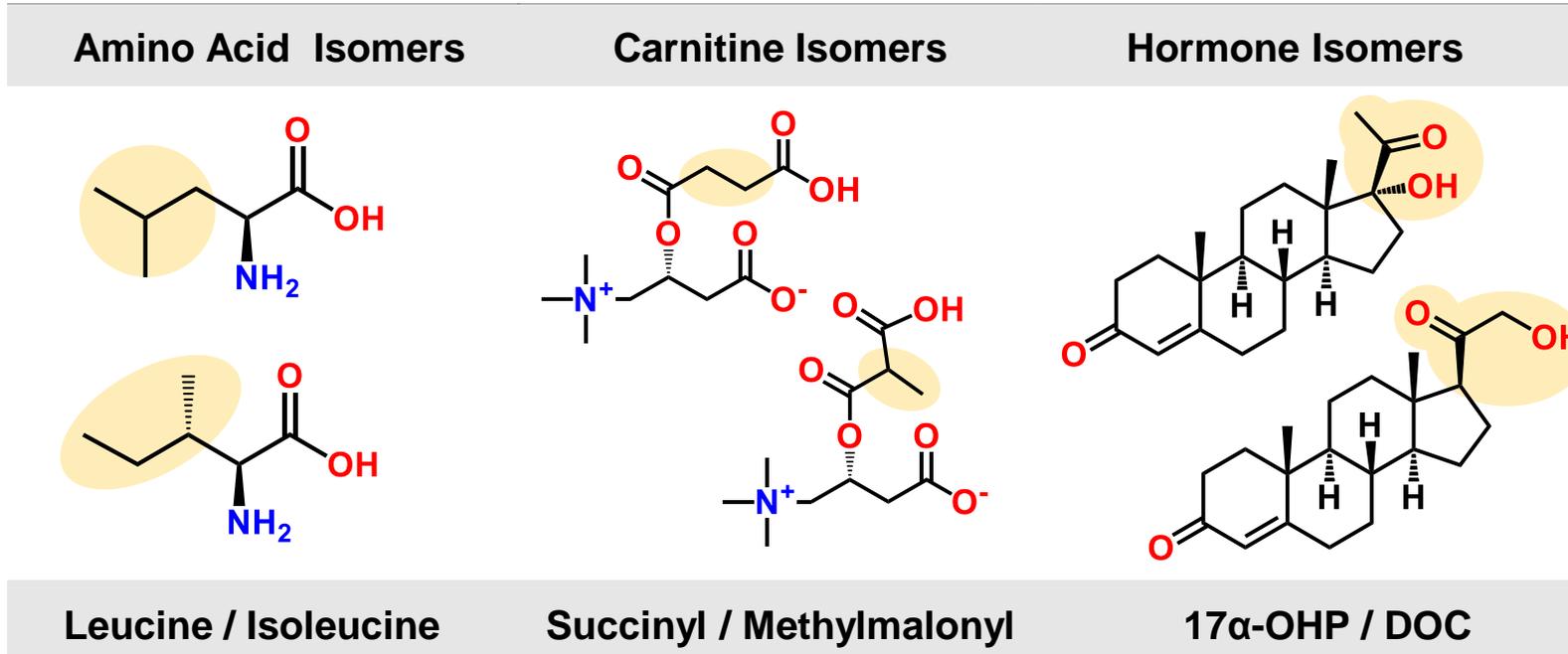
~ 3.8 million infants
(US only)



A banner for the Newborn Screening Coding and Terminology Guide website. It features a photograph of a baby's feet with identification bands. The text includes the National Library of Medicine logo, the title 'Newborn Screening Coding and Terminology Guide', the subtitle 'Data Standards for Electronic Reporting', and a navigation menu with links for Home, Views, Downloads, HL7, Resources, Code Standards, About, Updates, and Search. Below the banner is the text 'Tailoring your Analytes/Measurements'.

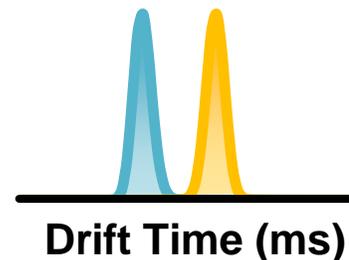
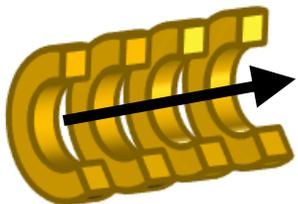
~ 70 molecules including amino acids, acylcarnitines, hormones etc.

Molecular Challenges in NBS



Project Goals

- 1) **Improve Selectivity** – Isomer separation by IMS
- 2) **Increase Throughput** – Automated SPE extraction using Agilent RapidFire (~ 10 sec/sample – sample vs. 2 mins)

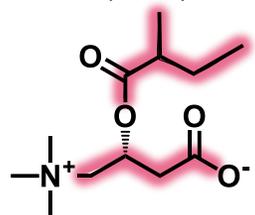


Agilent RapidFire

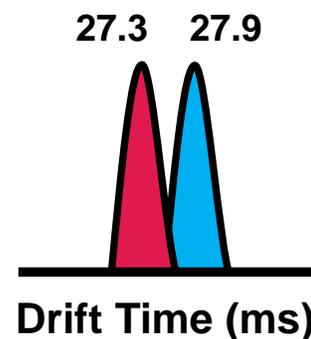
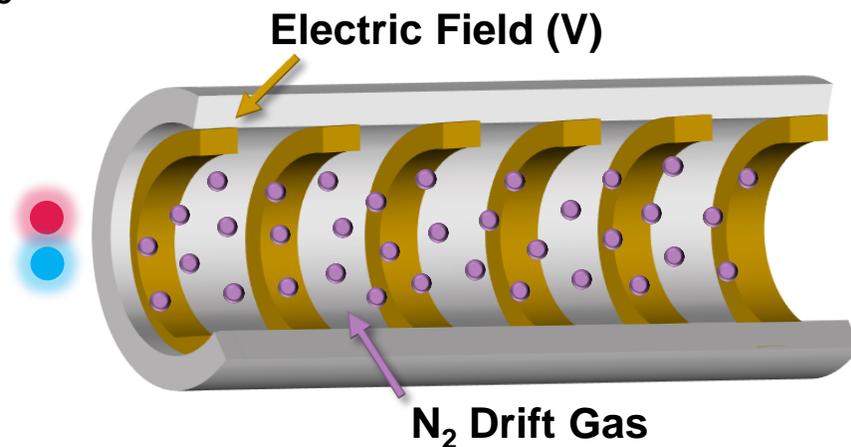
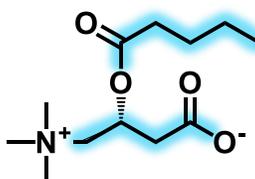


Ion Mobility Spectrometry

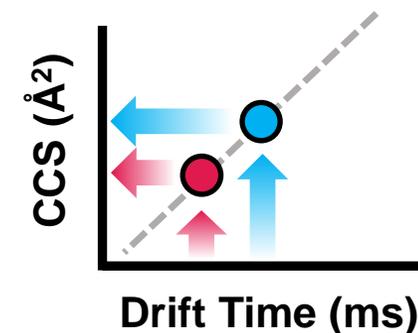
2-Methylbutyryl Carnitine
(mC5)



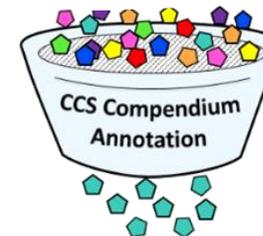
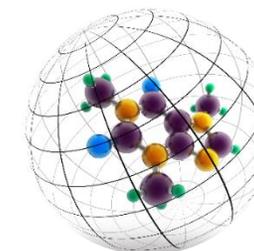
Valeryl Carnitine
(C5)



Drift Time
Calibration



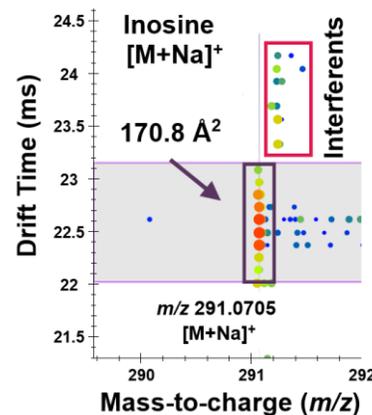
Collision Cross Section (CCS)
- Surface Area (Å²)



CCS Libraries

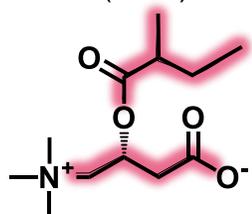
mC5 (158.6 Å²)

C5 (160.9 Å²)



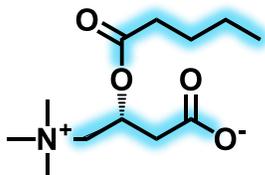
Isomer Separations

2-Methylbutyryl
(mC5)



158.6 Å²

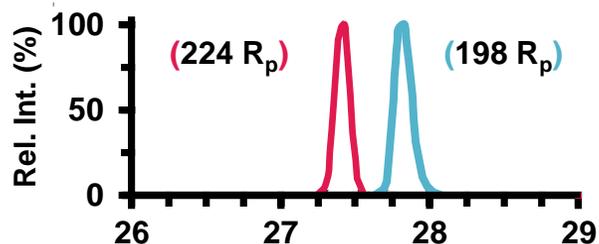
Valeryl Carnitine
(C5)



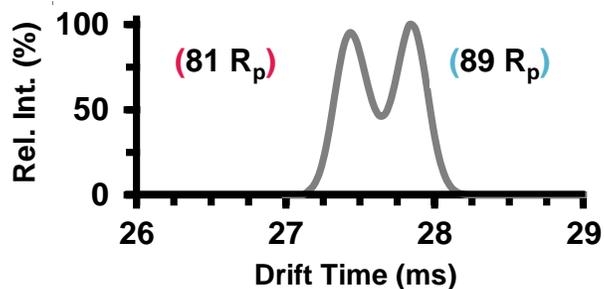
160.9 Å²

1.5% ΔCCS, 100 R_p needed
C₁₂H₂₃NO₄ m/z: 246.1705 [M+H]⁺

Standards



Mixtures



analytical
chemistry

pubs.acs.org/ac

Article

Resolution of Isomeric Mixtures in Ion Mobility Using a Combined Demultiplexing and Peak Deconvolution Technique

Jody C. May, Richard Knochenmuss, John C. Fjeldsted, and John A. McLean*

Cite This: *Anal. Chem.* 2020, 92, 9482–9492

Read Online

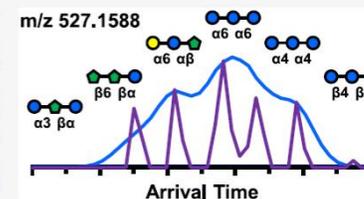
ACCESS |

Metrics & More

Article Recommendations

Supporting Information

ABSTRACT: A combined data acquisition and data processing strategy for improving the sensitivity and resolution of ion mobility measurements is described. This strategy is implemented on a commercially available drift tube ion mobility-mass spectrometry (IM-MS) instrument and utilizes both an existing ion multiplexing strategy to achieve up to an 8-fold gain in ion signal and a new postacquisition data reconstruction technique, termed “high resolution demultiplexing” (HRdm), to improve resolution in the ion mobility dimension. A series of isomeric mixtures were qualitatively investigated with HRdm, including biologically relevant lipids and carbohydrates, which were successfully resolved by HRdm, including two monosaccharide regioisomers which differed in drift time by only 0.8%. For a complex trisaccharide isomer mixture, HRdm was able to resolve 5 out of 6 components. An analysis of two-peak resolution (R_{pp}) and peak-to-peak separation (ΔP) indicated that HRdm performs with an effective resolving power (R_p) of between 180 to 250 for the highest deconvolution settings. Overall analysis times and drift time measurement precision were found to be unaffected between standard and HRdm processed data sets, which allowed statistically identical collision cross section values to be directly determined from all ion mobility spectra.

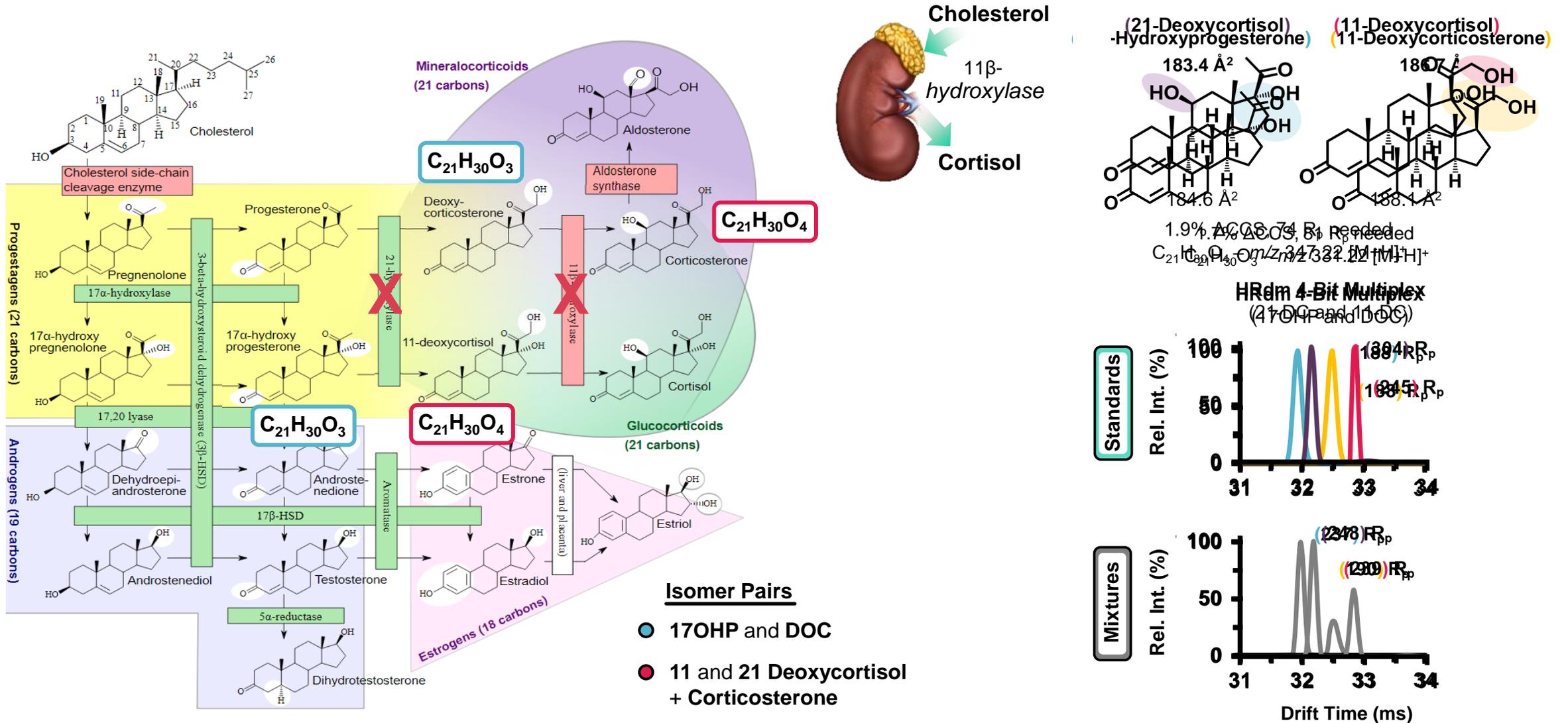


Jody May
McLean Lab – Vanderbilt

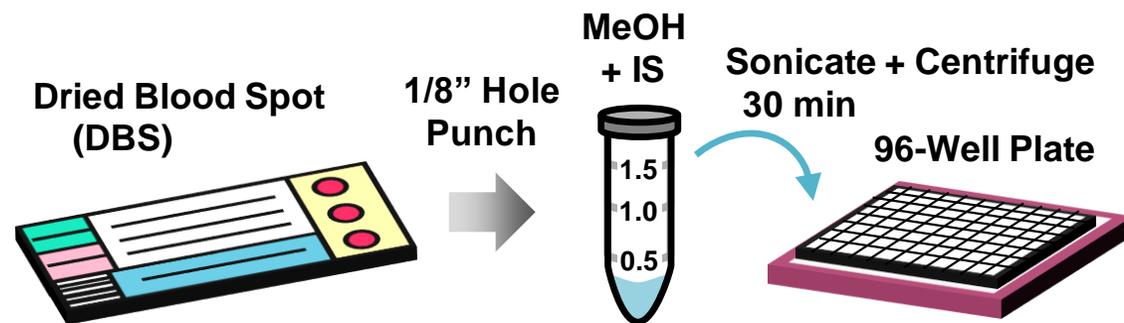


John Fjeldsted
Agilent

Congenital Adrenal Hyperplasia (CAH)

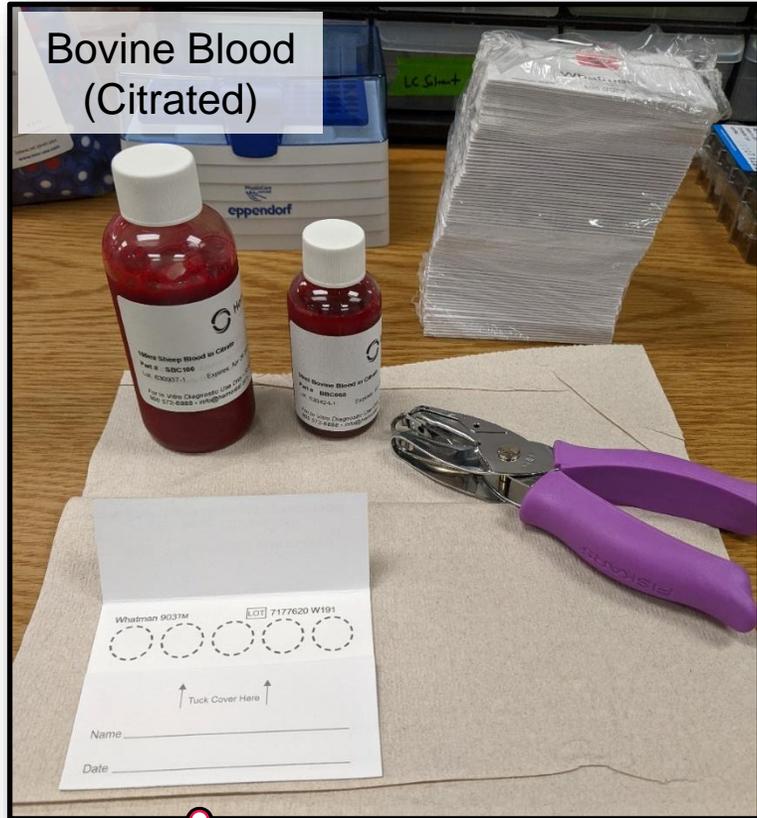
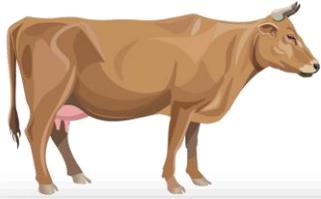


NBS Workflow

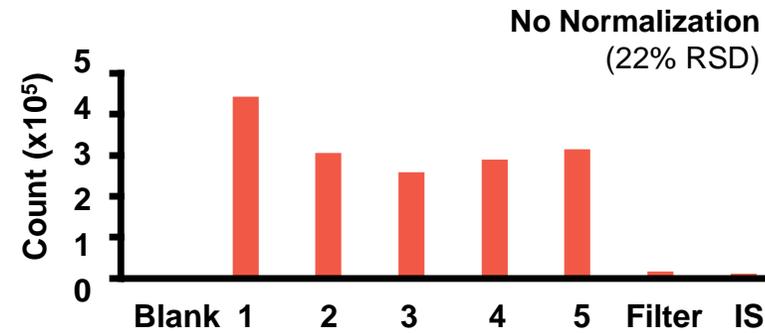
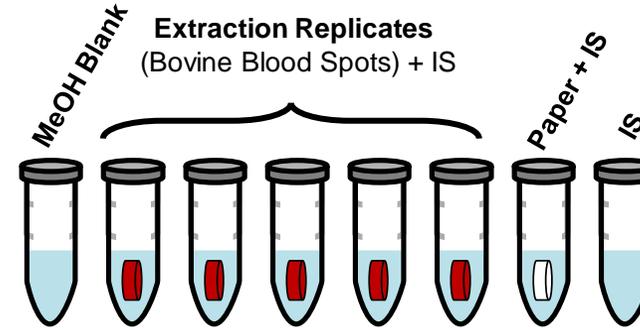
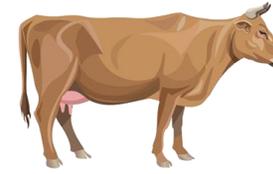


Graphitic
Carbon

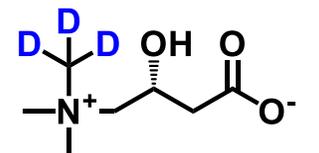
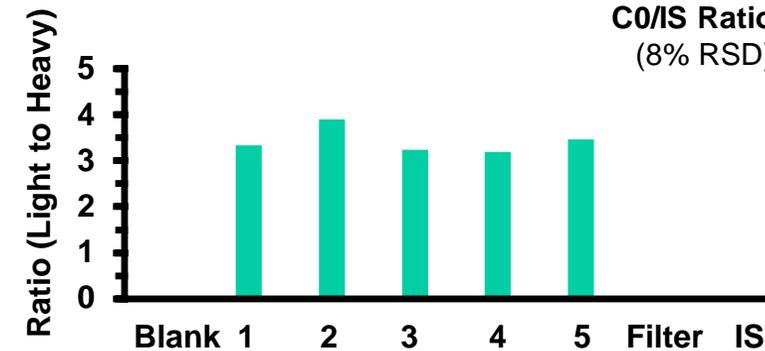
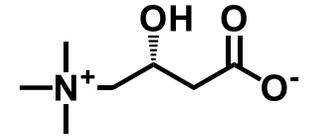
Method Reproducibility



Whatman 903
Protein Saver Card

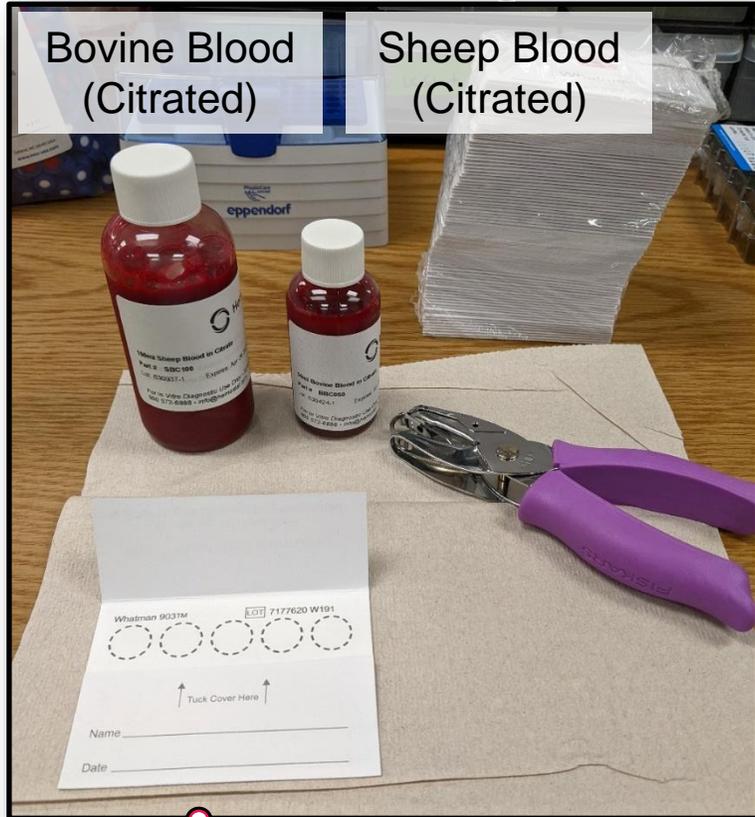


~ 20% RSD
(no normalization)

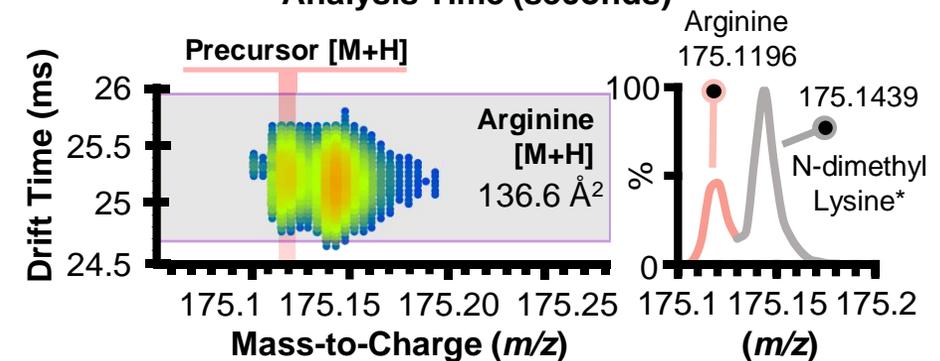
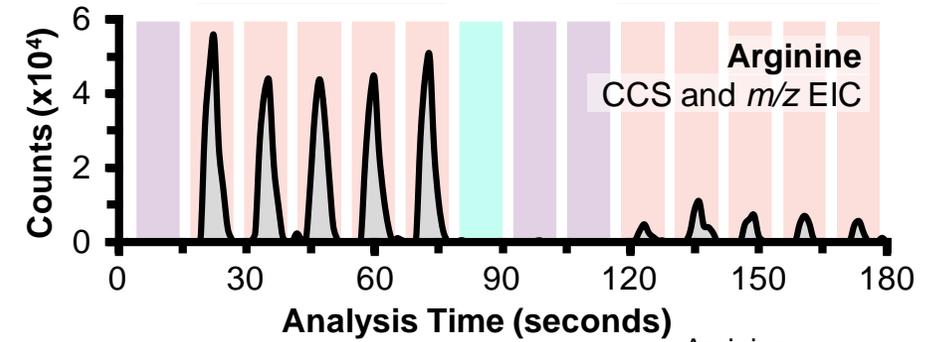
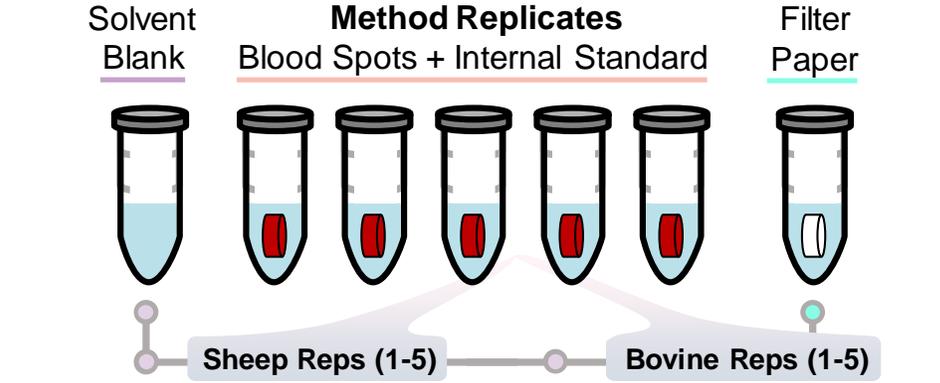
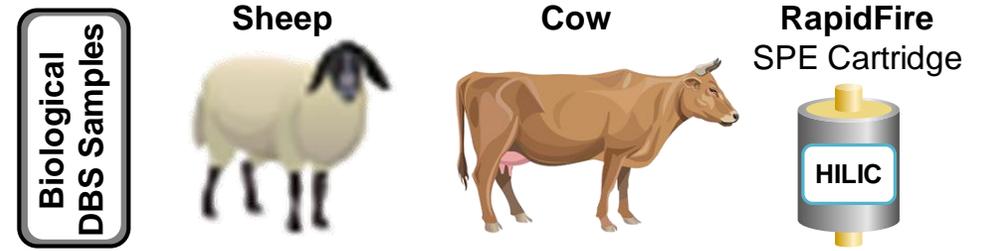


Carnitine
Carnitine-d³

Biological Variability

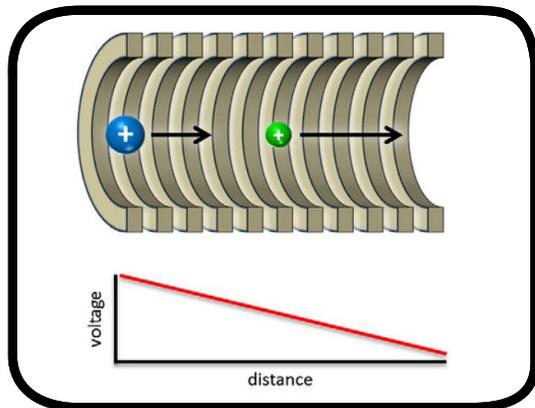


Whatman 903
Protein Saver Card



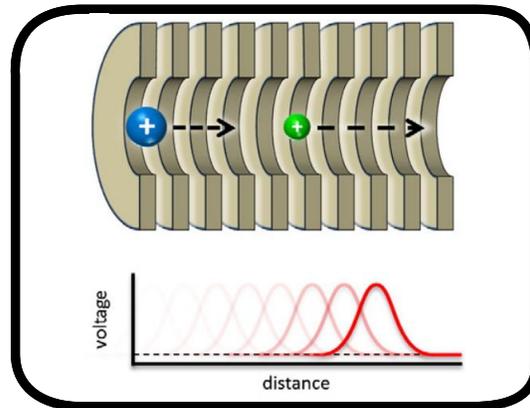
Skyline only for Drift Tube IMS?

**Drift Tube
(DTIMS)**



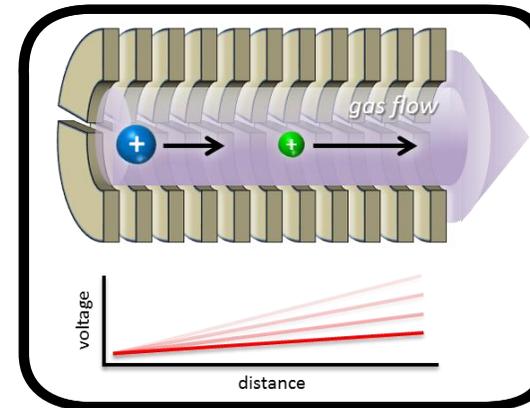
Agilent

**Traveling Wave
(TWIMS)**



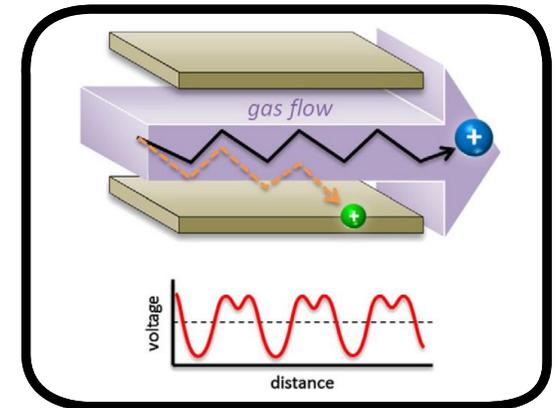
Waters, MOBILion

**Trapped IM
(TIMS)**



Bruker

**Field Asymmetric
(FAIMS/DMS/DIMS)**



**SCIEX, Thermo
(CV)**

Acknowledgements

Baker Lab Members

Principal Investigator

- Prof. Erin Baker – **Biemann Medal Lecture!**

Research Scholar

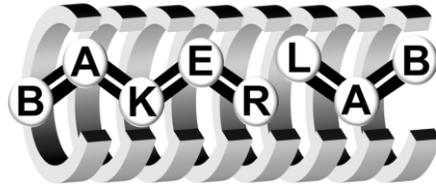
- James Dodds – **TP 084**

Graduate Students

- Kaylie Kirkwood – **WOH am**
- Nancy Lee Alexander – **MOH pm**
- Allison Stewart
- Rebecca Beres – **WOF am**
- Jack Ryan – **MP 476**
- Anna Boatman – **MP 138**
- Jessie Chappel – **WP 304**

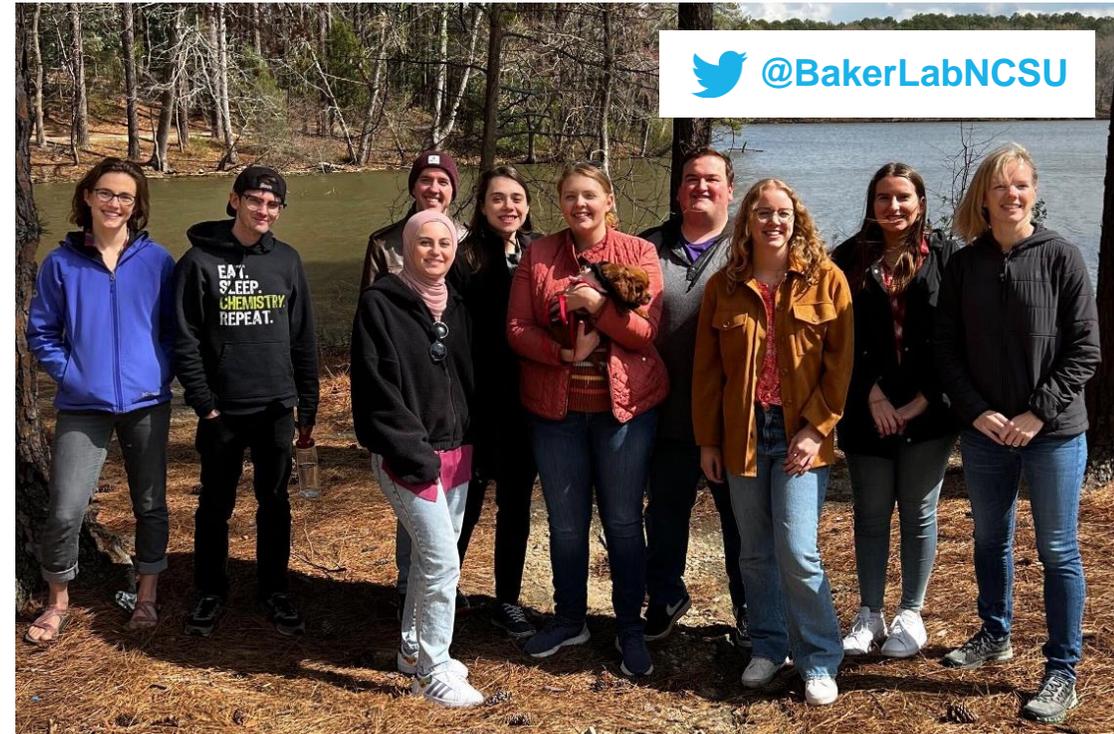
Undergraduate Students

- Gemma Grant
- Beth Furry
- Haley Ellis
- Hailey Hammonds



Past Lab Members

- Dr. Melanie Odenkirk
- Dr. Karen Butler – **TP 114**
- Michael Doyle
- MaKayla Foster
- Nancy Abdelrahman
- Michael Christopher



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NIHES P42 ES027704
NIHES P42 ES031009
NIHES P30 ES025128



TEXAS A&M UNIVERSITY
SUPERFUND
RESEARCH CENTER

NC STATE UNIVERSITY